



Asia Pacific Chains & Hotels Report 2018



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Foreword

A very warm welcome to the very first edition of The Asia Pacific Chains Report, which looks at the development of branded and chain hotels across key markets.

A few years ago, our team in Rome decided to put together a report on the state of hotel chains in Italy, no easy task as you can imagine. As we investigated the market, we found that it was complicated and opaque, a labyrinth of family ownership and local brands many of whom were unheard of outside of their local city, let alone Italy itself.

Our goal was to try and accurately shed light on the market and see how brands were evolving. Investors need transparency and hotel companies need to know what the competitive landscape looks like. This Italian report has become incredibly respected and we decided to expand our scope to the key global markets, building on the database year by year to provide a comprehensive view of the branded versus independent hotel situation.

Some of this data exists elsewhere of course, there are a number of countries that have good amounts of data on their hospitality industry, some for sale and some free to access.

A surprising high number of countries do not however, and we saw an opportunity to consolidate much of this data in one place to make it easier to have a holistic view of the market. This is our first Asia report and we will continue to build on the information every year, making it more accurate and adding to the number of ways this data can be shown and interpreted.

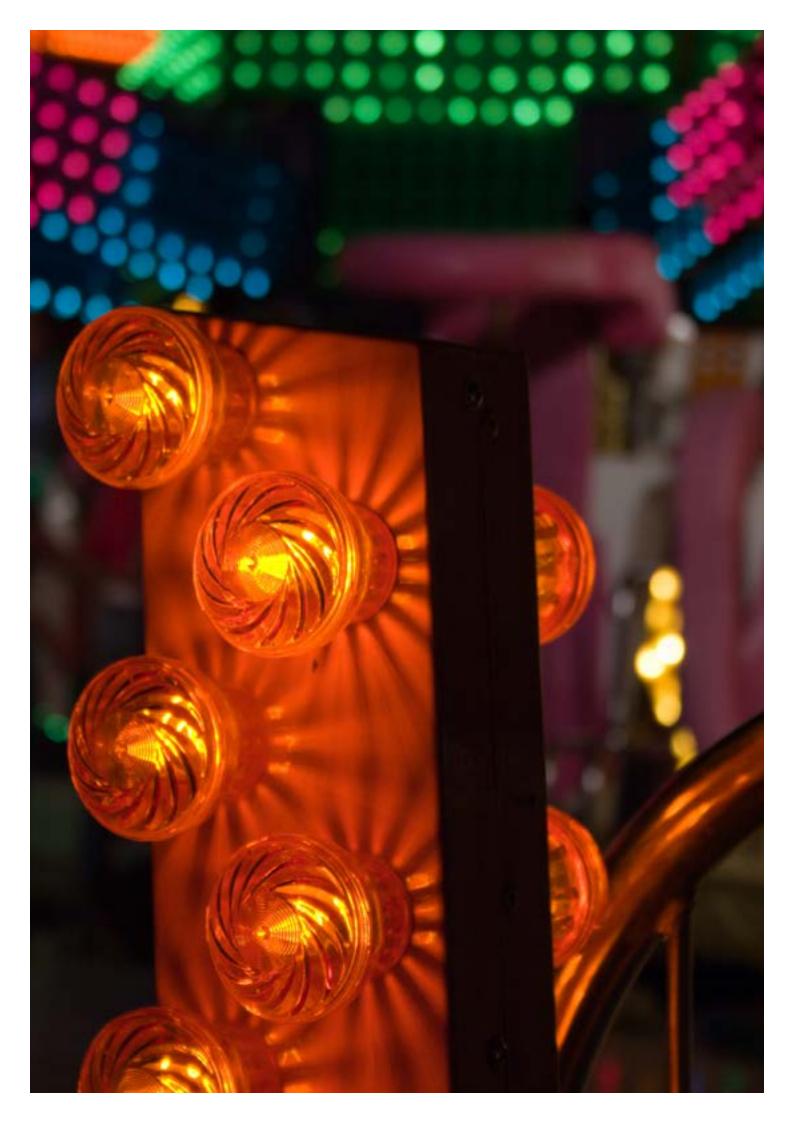
This is the third iteration of this report, which is well on the way to becoming a truly global look at the phenomenon that is branded hotels and their role in hospitality and real estate. To date we have produced two versions of a European report and one Latin American. As this is our first report on Asia, we do not have year on year data yet, but will have for the next edition to be released in 2019.

Another large gap is China, which we will address in a separate report. The market is so vast and opaque, that we need to dedicate a special report to look exclusively at that market.

The most positive stat for our industry is how many of these brands are growing and expanding, a good indicator that the industry is in rude health and attracting significant levels of investment. Much of this makes for fascinating reading,

We certainly hope you enjoy reading it as much as we enjoyed putting it together.

James Chappell Horwath HTL Global Business Director



Introduction

Our goal was to try and accurately shed light on the market and see how brands were evolving. Investors need transparency and hotel companies need to know what the competitive landscape looks like.

In the compilation of the data, we asked our offices to not rely on available local data, but to create our own databases from scratch. Once that was done, we checked our results with institutional data providers who have comprehensive numbers on hotels, restaurants, hostels and all the rest.

We then dug deeper into each market to get an understanding of the players, and what size and scope they have. We looked at overall ranking by size in each country, by overall group (hotels and rooms) and by brand. We broke the information down by domestic and international groups and brands, and then by scale/style of hotels.

For future editions, we will look at including more ownership details, including business model and any pipeline coming into a destination. In order to standardize the data, we looked at the same KPIs across all countries using the same methodology.

We looked at the following KPIs:

- Total number of chain hotels
- Total number of chain rooms
- Average size per chain hotel in rooms
- Country hotels stock (overall supply)
- Country rooms stock (overall supply)
- Average size per hotel in rooms
- Chain penetration % by hotels
- Chain penetration % by keys
- Total number of brands
- Domestic brands
- International brands
- Second tier operated hotels
- International chain hotels (incl. double counting)
- Domestic chain hotels (incl. double counting)
- International chain rooms (incl. double counting)
- Domestic chain rooms (incl. double counting)

Asia Pacific: Chain Hotels 2018

Like their European counterparts, the first statistic that stands out when looking at the chain hotel statistics, is how much bigger chain hotels are than Independents.

For this initial report, we have looked at 11 markets across Asia Pacific: Australia, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, New Zealand, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

The first statistic that stands out when looking at the chain hotel data, is how much bigger chain hotels are than Independents. This may be self-evident given the rule of thumb that you 'need' a minimum of 100 rooms to make money, certainly outside of super budget hotels, but is worth emphasising.

It's also clear that branded hotel companies are not interested in putting their flag on hotels that won't make money. For 2017, the average chain hotel had 164 rooms and the average independent hotel had just 52.

This can be seen in the overall numbers. We estimate the overall size of the market to be just over 120,000 hotels with over 4 million rooms. Chains make up just over 7.45% of the market in actual hotels with 9,676, but 34% of the keys (just over 1.4 million).

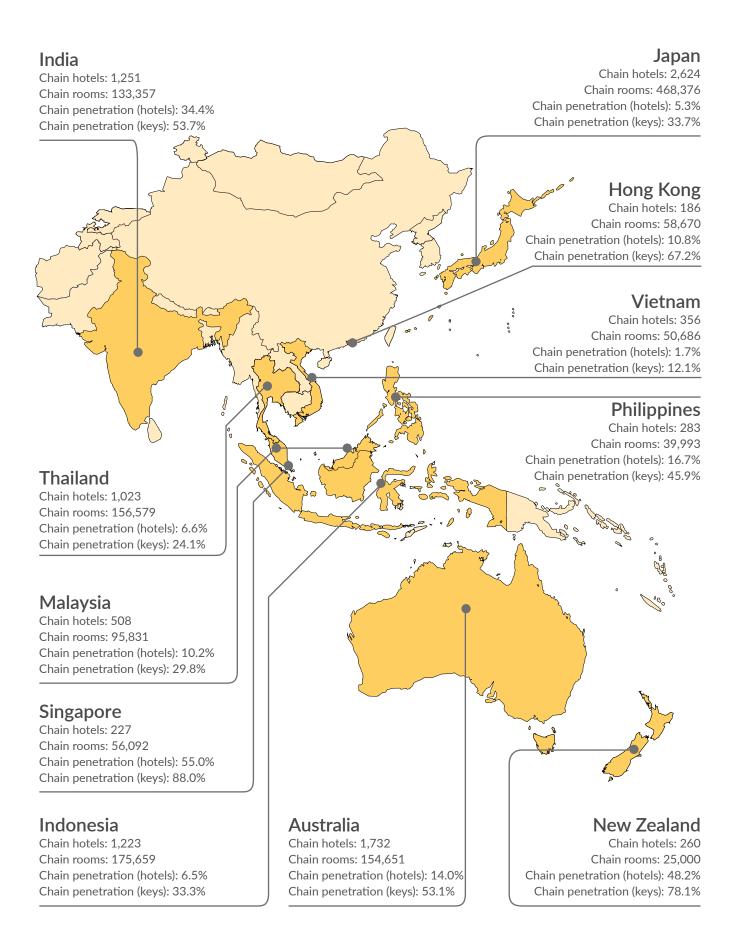
The biggest example of this is in Japan where chains make up only 5.3% of the overall supply of hotels, but 33% of rooms.

Thailand has 6% Chain hotels and 24% rooms, the Philippines has 17% chain hotels and 46% Chain rooms.

Hong Kong has 11% branded hotels making up 67% of the rooms market.

In other markets, the saturation is far more evident. Singapore has 55% branded hotels making up 88% of the room market. Indonesia has 6.5% and 33%.

Damien Little, Director Horwath HTL Australia



Asia Pacific: Domestic & International Brands 2018

Since the industry moved away from a capital intense owner/operator model, into an asset light platform of management contracts and franchises, the proliferation of brands has really taken off.

The region represents a broad cross section of maturity and levels of saturation of branded and chain affiliated hotels. Since the industry moved away from a capital intense owner/operator model, into an asset light platform of management contracts and franchises, the proliferation of brands has really taken off.

The reasons for this are clear in an industry approaching its fourth decade as an asset class. Brands and chains not only represent quality and comfort for the traveller, they represent risk management for owners. Asia in particular has always been a region where international brands have been embraced without the snobbery that used to be prevalent in Europe.

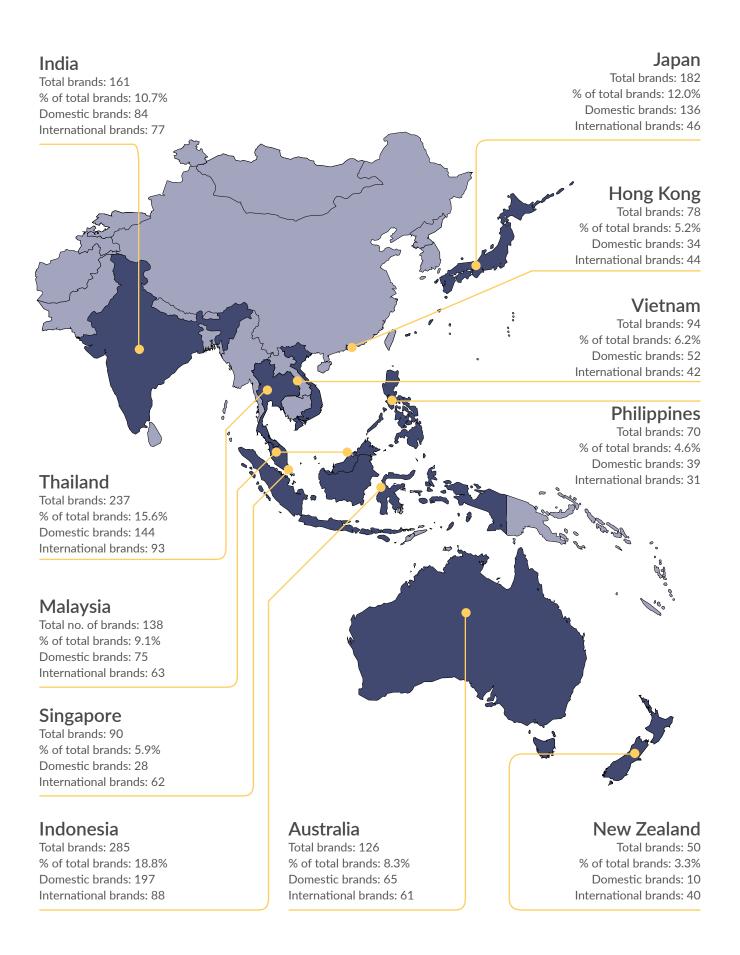
There are two areas in the industry that are particularly interesting at the moment. The first is the amount of consolidation and M&A activity. The industry is very cyclical, from both demand/performance and financing/development standpoints, and we are at that point in the cycle where a lot of capital is trying to find a home, which is causing transactional activity to be at record levels.

Accor and Marriott have been two of the most active buyers, but not the only ones. The Thai Minor group has been very active, as well as Jin Jiang, HNA and other Chinese groups.

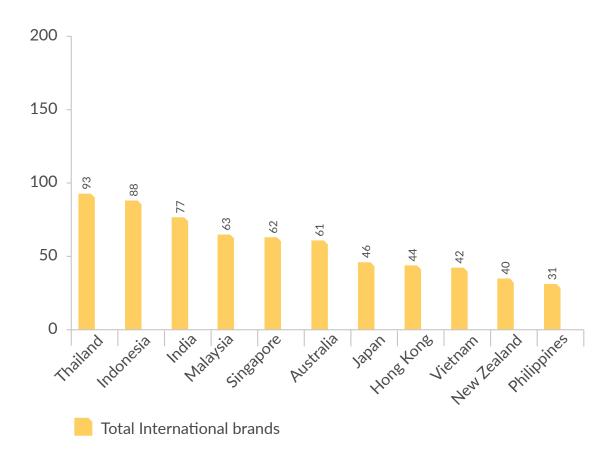
The other has been the development of local brands to compete with International players. Overall, there is a much more even split than we see in Western markets.

Overall, there are 1,511 brands of which 861 are domestic and 650 international. These 650 international brands equate to 2,980 hotels and 532,174 rooms. The 861 domestic brands equate to 6,616 hotels with 881,429 rooms.

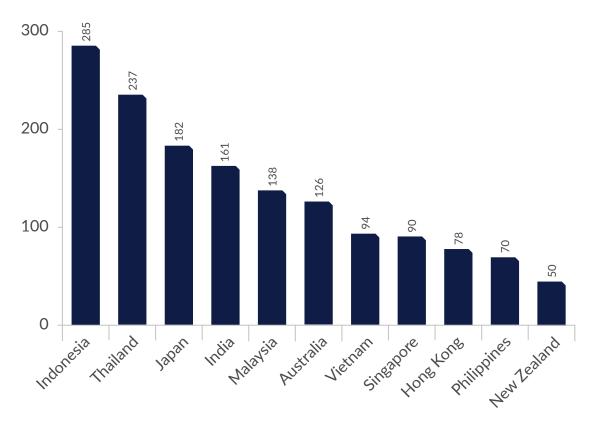
Robert Hecker, Managing Director Horwath HTL Asia Pacific



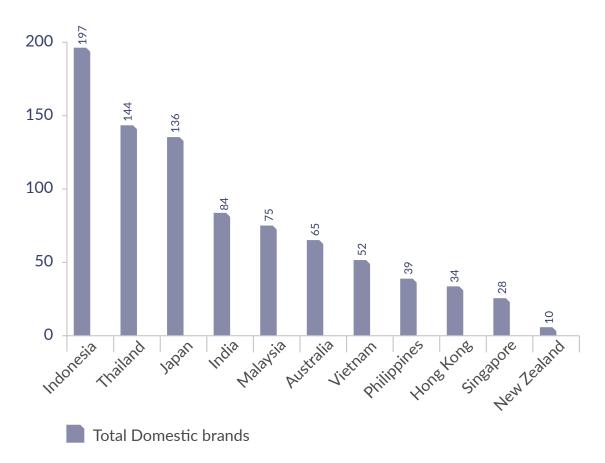
Total Brands: International



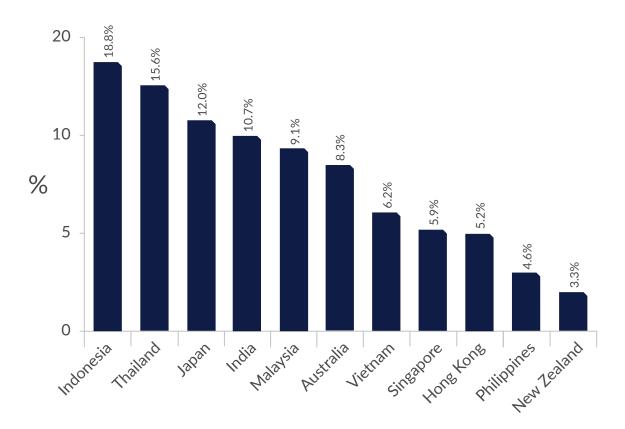
Asia Pacific: Total brands



Total Brands: Domestic



Total Brands: % of Total of brands in Asia Pacific







Key Statistics	2017
Total chain hotels	1,732
Total chain rooms	154,651
Average size per chain hotel in rooms	89
Country hotels stock (overall supply)	12,366
Country rooms Stock (overall supply)	291,497
Average size per hotel in rooms	24
Chain penetration % by hotels	14.0%
Chain penetration % by keys	53.1%
Total number of brands	126
Domestic brands	65
International brands	61
International chain hotels*	762
Domestic chain hotels*	970
International chain rooms*	82,229
Domestic chain rooms*	72,422

^{*} Includes double counting

Australia

Growth in international tourist arrivals in 2017 continued to be solid at 6.5%, albeit slightly lower than the compound annual average growth over the last 5 years of 7.8%. This saw international visitors to Australia reach 8.1 million.

The Market

International visitor nights recorded a lower growth rate of 4.8%, taking total international visitor nights to 265.2 million (5% annual average over the last 5 years), indicating a continued decline in the length-of-stay of international visitors as Asia takes up a larger portion of total visitors. Domestic visitor nights in Australia recorded a growth of 4.8% in 2017, with total domestic visitor nights reaching approximately 351 million.

Australia has a stable and mature accommodation market. The leading hotel chain, Accor, accounts for about 17% of all identified chain hotel supply in Australia and about 9% of total identified accommodation stock in the country. Accor's share is set to increase to 27% and 15% respectively following the merger with Mantra, Australia's second largest hotel chain. Of the top 10 hotel chains in the country, 6 are international chains, while 4 are homegrown. Chains such as Choice, Best Western and Golden Chain have accumulated large numbers of properties in regional and outer suburban areas mostly comprising motel accommodation.

3 homegrown brands are in the top 5 being Mantra, Quest and Oaks (although being part of Minor Oaks is classified as 'International'). These are all serviced apartment brands, reflecting the domestic market's preference for self-catering accommodation options. Accor dominates for international brands with Ibis, Novotel and Mercure all in the top 6.

Australia is in the midst of a hotel development boom, with an identified 220 projects in the pipeline representing a potential addition of about 40,000 rooms. Sydney and Melbourne have the largest pipeline and are probably the best markets able to deal with the impact, although there are question marks on how hard Melbourne may be hit. Brisbane and Perth have the next largest pipelines, and given that these markets are currently depressed, new supply should continue to depress market performance in the coming years.

Key points

• Accor is the leader

The leading hotel chain, Accor, accounts for 17% of all identified chain hotel supply. This is set to increase to 27% and 15% respectively following the merger with Mantra, Australia's second largest hotel chain.

International vs. domestic brand mix Of the top 10 hotel chains in the country, 6 are international chains, while 4 are homegrown.

• Boom time for development

Australia is in the midst of a hotel development boom, with an identified 220 projects in the pipeline representing a potential addition of about 40,000 rooms.

Ron de Wit, Managing Director Horwath HTL Australia

Australia: Ranking by size

	CHAINS			
Rank	Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms	
1	Accor	205	27,643	
2	Mantra Hotels	118	14,849	
3	Choice Hotels	188	8,604	
4	IHG	29	6,980	
5	TFE Hotels	54	6,978	
6	Event Hospitality	40	6,746	
7	Minor	46	6,705	
8	Best Western	132	5,374	
9	Quest Apartment Hotels	78	4,987	
10	Marriott International	16	4,621	

	BRANDS			
Rank	Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms	
1	Mantra	69	9,954	
2	Quest	120	8,092	
3	ibis	64	7,705	
4	Oaks	45	6,542	
5	Novotel	29	6,285	
6	Mercure	44	5,696	
7	Best Western	132	5,374	
8	Rydges	29	5,103	
9	Meriton Suites	17	4,504	
10	Quality	63	3,844	

	Domestic Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Mantra Hotels	118	14,849
2	TFE Hotels	54	6,978
3	Event Hospitality	40	6,746
4	Quest Apartment Hotels	78	4,987
5	Meriton Suites	17	4,504
6	Crown Hotels	6	2,785
7	Golden Chain	93	2,722
8	Discovery Parks	59	2,644
9	Next Story Group	32	2,379
10	ALH Group	88	1,627

	Domestic Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Mantra	69	9,954
2	Quest	120	8,092
3	Oaks	45	6,542
4	Rydges	29	5,103
5	Meriton Suites	17	4,504
6	Crown	6	2,785
7	Discovery	57	2,576
8	Peppers	20	2,314
9	Adina	21	2,053
10	BreakFree	22	1,608

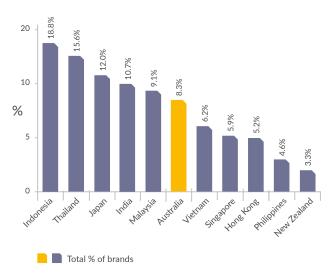
	International Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Accor	205	27,643
2	Choice Hotels	188	8,604
3	IHG	29	6,980
4	Minor	46	6,705
5	Best Western	132	5,374
6	Marriott International	16	4,621
7	Ascott	46	3,761
8	Hilton	13	3,508
9	Hyatt	7	2,622
10	Wyndham	23	2,078

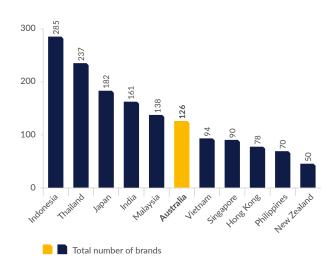
	International Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	ibis	64	7,705
2	Novotel	29	6,285
3	Mercure	44	5,696
4	Best Western	132	5,374
5	Quality	63	3,844
6	Comfort Inn	91	3,372
7	Travelodge	16	2,747
8	Pullman	14	2,611
9	Crowne Plaza	10	2,551
10	Hilton	8	2,475

Australia: Ranking per scale & size

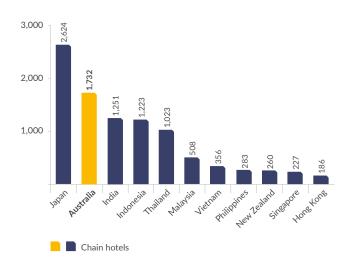
CHAINS				CHAIN	HOTELS	CHAIN	ROOMS	
	Hotels	Rooms	%	Avg Size	Intl.	Dom.	Intl.	Dom.
Budget & Economy	50	3,600	2.3%	72	8	42	727	2873
Midscale	606	27,331	17.7%	45	230	376	13,407	13,924
Upscale & Upper-Upscale	948	93,100	60.2%	98	454	494	49,814	43,286
Luxury	128	30,620	19.8%	239	70	58	18,281	12,339
TOTAL	1,732	154,651		89	762	970	82,229	72,422

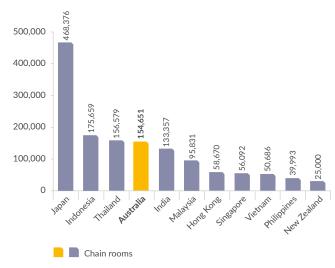
Australia: Total brands





Australia: Chain hotels & rooms









Key Statistics	2017
Total chain hotels	186
Total chain rooms	58,670
Average size per chain hotel in rooms	315
Country hotels stock (overall supply)	1,727
Country rooms Stock (overall supply)	87,306
Average size per hotel in rooms	51
Chain penetration % by hotels	10.8%
Chain penetration % by keys	67.2%
Total number of brands	78
Domestic brands	34
International brands	44
International chain hotels*	73
Domestic chain hotels*	113
International chain rooms*	25,463
Domestic chain rooms*	33,207

^{*} Includes double counting

Hong Kong

Hong Kong has been ranked the world's freest economy for 23 consecutive years, according to the latest Index of Economic Freedom. This services-oriented economy accounts for more than 90% of its GDP in 2017.

The Market

As a global financial centre and a gateway city, Hong Kong has one of the strongest-performing hotel markets in the Asia Pacific region. As of the end of 2017, there are 277 licensed hotels in Hong Kong* and 186 properties are chain hotels, representing 74% of the total rooms. Among the chain hotel rooms, home-grown chains and international chains account for 43% and 57% respectively.

The top two chains in terms of the key count are both home-grown chains. Harbour Plaza Hotels & Resorts is the largest home-grown chain with 11 hotels or 7,527 rooms in operation, followed by Regal Hotels International, which has 9 hotels or 4,909 rooms. Marriott International has the largest room supply among the international chains with 4,550 rooms, followed by IHG with 3,740 rooms. The chains which ranked from the fifth to the tenth place are Dorsett Hospitality International, L'hotel Group, Accor, Sino Hotels, Shangri-La Hotels & Resorts and Sun Hung Kai.

Over the past five years, the market saw stable supply increase with a compound annual growth rate of only 4%. During the same time, the occupancy has been consistently strong, ranging between 88% and 91%. However, the market ADR experienced YOY declines from 2013 to 2016, largely due to the shrinking visitor arrivals from Mainland and the appreciation of HK dollar against currencies of major source markets.

In 2017, with the growth of visitor arrivals and favourable economic conditions, the market ADR bounced back to HKD 1,220 or USD 157. Looking forward, the market is expected to have a stable supply growth with an annual growth rate of just 3% from 2018 to 2021, according to Hong Kong Tourism Board. Notable supply additions include: the 413-room Rosewood (expected to open in end 2018), the 129-room St Regis Hong Kong (expected to open in early 2019) and the rebranding and re-opening of the Regent Hotel (currently the InterContinental) in 2021.

Key points

Chains dominate the market

There are 277 licensed hotels in Hong Kong* and 186 properties are chain hotels, representing 74% of the total rooms.

• Strong domestic brands

The top two chains in terms of the key count are both home-grown chains. Harbour Plaza Hotels & Resorts followed by Regal Hotels.

• Supply growth projections stable

The market is expected to have a stable supply growth with an annual growth rate of just 3% from 2018 to 2021, according to Hong Kong Tourism Board.

Gloria Chang, Executive Director Horwath HTL Hong Kong

^{*} Source: Home Affairs Department, HKSAR

Hong Kong: Ranking by size

	CHAINS		
Rank	Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Harbour Plaza	11	7,527
2	Regal Hotels International	9	4,909
3	Marriott International	9	4,550
4	IHG	12	3,740
5	Dorsett Hospitality Int.	10	3,009
6	L'hotel Group	6	2,746
7	Accor	5	2,554
8	Sino Hotels	6	2,182
9	Shangri-La Hotels & Resorts	4	2,082
10	Sun Hung Kai	3	1,830

	BRANDS			
Rank	Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms	
1	Harbour Plaza	6	4,512	
2	Regal	5	3,884	
3	L'hotel	4	2,569	
4	Royal	3	1,830	
5	Dorsett	4	1,647	
6	Rambler	2	1,622	
7	Best Western	5	1,599	
8	Marco Polo	3	1,459	
9	Harbour Grand	2	1,383	
10	Shangri-La	2	1,253	

	Domestic Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Harbour Plaza	11	7,527
2	Regal Hotels International	9	4,909
3	Dorsett Hospitality Int.	10	3,009
4	L'hotel Group	6	2,746
5	Sino Hotels	6	2,182
6	Sun Hung Kai	3	1,830
7	Wharf Hotels	4	1,795
8	Tang's Living Group	9	1,334
9	HK CTS Hotels Co.	3	1,183
10	Rosedale Hotels	3	828

	Domestic Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Harbour Plaza	6	4,512
2	Regal	5	3,884
3	L'hotel	4	2,569
4	Royal	3	1,830
5	Dorsett	4	1,647
6	Rambler	2	1,622
7	Marco Polo	3	1,459
8	Harbour Grand	2	1,383
9	Metropark	3	1,183
10	Silka	4	1,058

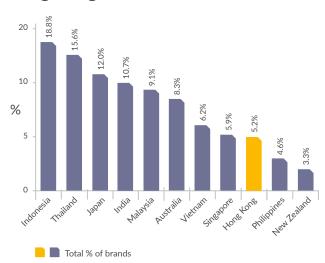
	International Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Marriott International	9	4,550
2	IHG	12	3,740
3	Accor	5	2,554
4	Shangri-La Hotels & Resorts	4	2,082
5	Langham Hotels	3	1,631
6	Best Western	5	1,599
7	Hyatt	3	1,485
8	Mandarin Oriental	3	1,483
9	Rosewood Hotels	3	1,457
10	Walt Disney World Resorts	2	1,000

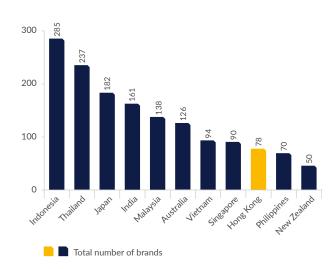
	International Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Best Western	5	1,599
2	Shangri-La	2	1,253
3	InterContinental	2	1,071
4	HI Express	4	1,003
5	Penta	2	993
6	Hyatt Regency	2	943
7	Novotel	2	897
8	Renaissance	1	861
9	Pullman	1	832
10	ibis	2	825

Hong Kong: Ranking per scale & size

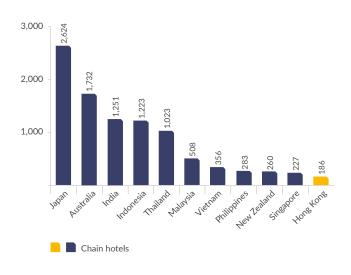
CHAINS					CHAIN	HOTELS	CHAIN	ROOMS
	Hotels	Rooms	%	Avg Size	Intl.	Dom.	Intl.	Dom.
Budget & Economy	2	69	0.1%	35	1	1	48	21
Midscale	70	14,391	24.5%	206	19	51	4,811	9580
Upscale & Upper-Upscale	90	33,095	56.4%	368	35	55	10,957	22,138
Luxury	24	11,115	18.9%	463	18	6	9,647	1,468
TOTAL	186	58,670		315	73	113	25,463	33,207

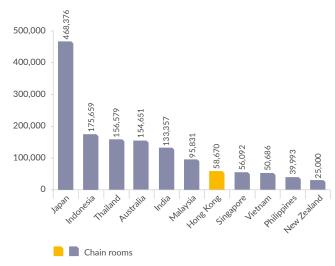
Hong Kong: Total brands





Hong Kong: Chain hotels & rooms









Key Statistics	2017
Total chain hotels	1251
Total chain rooms	133,357
Average size per chain hotel in rooms	107
Total number of brands	161
Domestic brands	84
International brands	77
International chain hotels*	490
Domestic chain hotels*	761
International chain rooms*	70,027
Domestic chain rooms*	63,330

^{*} Includes double counting

India

For a country of the size and range of opportunity which India has, the hotel sector is notably underserved, particularly as it relates to chain affiliated hotels.

The Market

Room supply with chain affiliated hotels stood at 133,357 rooms (1,251 hotels) as at 31 December 2017. While there has been substantial supply increase in this segment over the last about 12 years (100,000 rooms added in 982 hotels), the longer-term potential is still very substantial. India has sizeable hotel supply by way of independent hotels, estimated at about 111,000 rooms (2,300 hotels). On the other hand, fresh supply is largely being added in the chain affiliated segment arising from requirements of lenders and digital marketing challenges.

Chain affiliated supply comprises about 47% from home grown chains (Taj Hotels being the largest with 14,000 rooms) supply share of the international chains has increased from 18% in 2001 to 53% in 2017. Marriott International (benefitting from its Starwood merger leads the supply with over 20,000 rooms; however, Taj hotels has the highest number of hotel properties).

Travel volumes have been benefitted from material growth in FTA which crossed 10 million in 2017.

Domestic travel is extremely robust with 1,614 million visits made in 2016; importantly, less than 2% domestic travel uses hotels for stay during their visit.

Key points

• Still far to go

India overall room supply stood at 244,000 rooms (3,551 hotels) as at 31 December 2017. Compared to Australia with 291,497 rooms (12,366 hotels), Indonesia with 527,176 rooms (18,829 hotels), and Japan at 1,388,076 rooms (49,230 hotels) gives some idea of the potential growth for hotels in India.

• Domestic chain supply

Chain affiliated supply comprises about 47% from home grown chains (Taj Hotels being the largest with 14,000 rooms).

• Domestic travel trends

Domestic travel trends are extremely robust with 1,614 million visits made in 2016; importantly, less than 2% domestic travel uses hotels for stay during their visit.

Vijay Thacker, Managing Director Horwath HTL India

India: Ranking by size

	CHAINS				
Rank	Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms		
1	Marriott International	98	20,480		
2	Taj Hotels & Palaces	130	14,842		
3	Radisson Hotel Group	87	9,931		
4	Accor	56	9,618		
5	Hyatt	27	6,931		
6	Louvre Hotels Group	85	6,025		
7	IHG	31	5,995		
8	ITC Hotels	96	5,757		
9	Lemon Tree Hotels	44	4,562		
10	Oberoi Hotels & Resorts	24	3,627		

	BRANDS				
Rank	Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms		
1	Taj	37	5,302		
2	Radisson Blu	34	5,201		
3	Ginger	44	3,689		
4	Vivanta	23	3,402		
5	Novotel	17	3,331		
6	ibis	17	3,234		
7	Luxury Collection	11	3,172		
8	Hyatt Regency	10	3,026		
9	Sarovar Portico	42	2,891		
10	JW Marriott	9	2,816		

	Domestic Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Taj Hotels & Palaces	130	14,842
2	ITC Hotels	96	5,757
3	Lemon Tree Hotels	44	4,562
4	Oberoi Hotels & Resorts	24	3,627
5	Royal Orchid Hotels	44	3,089
6	Leela Palaces Hotels Resorts	9	2,689
7	CHPL Hotels & Resorts	51	2,488
8	Lalit Suri Hospitality Group	15	2,366
9	Clarks Inn Group	44	1,961
10	Keys Hotels	22	1,935

	Domestic Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Taj	37	5,302
2	Ginger	44	3,689
3	Vivanta	23	3,402
4	The Leela	9	2,689
5	The Gateway	26	2,449
6	LaLIT	12	2,200
7	Lemon Tree	26	2,190
8	Trident	10	2,167
9	Keys Select	15	1,553
10	Clarks Inn	36	1,427

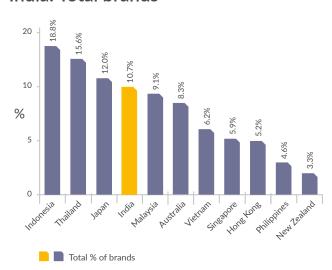
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3	Accor	56	9,618
4	Hyatt	27	6,931
5	Louvre Hotels Group	85	6,025
6	IHG	31	5,995
7	Wyndham	34	3,152
8	Hilton	16	2,533
9	Choice Hotels	25	1,051
10	Best Western	15	754

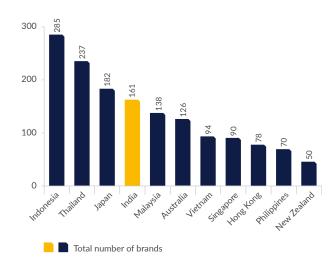
	International Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Radisson Blu	34	5,201
2	Novotel	17	3,331
3	ibis	17	3,234
4	Luxury Collection	11	3,172
5	Hyatt Regency	10	3,026
6	Sarovar Portico	42	2,891
7	JW Marriott	9	2,816
8	Ramada	27	2,652
9	Crowne Plaza	11	2,596
10	Courtyard	14	2,285

India: Ranking per scale & size

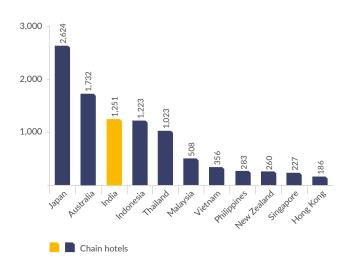
CHAINS				CHAIN I	HOTELS	CHAIN	ROOMS	
	Hotels	Rooms	%	Avg Size	Intl.	Dom.	Intl.	Dom.
Budget & Economy	64	6,551	4.9%	102	12	52	1,593	4,958
Midscale	358	24,267	18.2%	68	126	232	11,268	12,999
Upscale & Upper-Upscale	562	53,190	39.9%	95	208	354	26,114	27,076
Luxury	267	49,349	37.0%	185	144	123	31,052	18,297
TOTAL	1,251	133,357		107	490	761	70,027	63,330

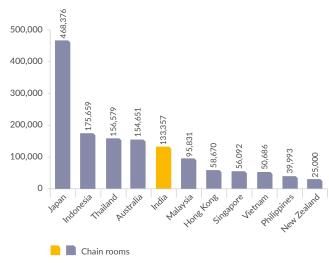
India: Total brands





India: Chain hotels & rooms









Key Statistics	2017
Total chain hotels	1,223
Total chain rooms	175,659
Average size per chain hotel in rooms	144
Country hotels stock (overall supply)	18,829
Country rooms Stock (overall supply)	527,176
Average size per hotel in rooms	28
Chain penetration % by hotels	6.5%
Chain penetration % by keys	33.3%
Total number of brands	285
Domestic brands	197
International brands	88
International chain hotels*	355
Domestic chain hotels*	868
International chain rooms*	65,915
Domestic chain rooms*	109,744

^{*} Includes double counting

Indonesia

Indonesia continues to attract growing numbers of international travellers every year. In 2017, the Southeast Asia country welcomed more than 14 million international visitors, an increase of 21.9% YOY.

The Market

With a growing disposable income together with improved connectivity, Indonesians travel around the country like never before. This was reflected in strong hotel performance as occupancy grew at 6.2%, surpassing the supply growth for the year at 3%. (Source: STR).

Indonesia is dominated by home-grown hotels, contributing 71% of total hotels in the market. Archipelago International and Santika Indonesia Hotels & Resorts lead the market with 120 hotels and 101 hotels respectively. Meanwhile, Accor is the international chain that has the largest portfolio with 114 hotels.

Demand for hotel accommodation is expected to grow significantly in the coming years as tourist arrivals continue to grow. Intensifying trade integration in the ASEAN region and increasingly affordable airfares will benefit hotels in Indonesia and should help the industry overcome current challenges of oversupply in some areas.

To achieve their aggressive target of 20 million foreign tourist arrivals and 300 million domestic trips by 2019, the Indonesia government is focusing their effort on 10 destinations, dubbed 'the new Balis'. Thus, opportunities for new developments are no longer limited to holiday resorts in Bali or hotels and convention centres in Jakarta. Some provincial capitals are developing into important regional business hubs, while other areas are keen to establish themselves as unspoilt tourist destinations.

Key points

• Domestic travel strong

Indonesians travel around the country like never before. This was reflected in strong hotel performance as occupancy grew at 6.2%, surpassing the supply growth for the year at 3%.

• Domestic hotels dominate

Indonesia is dominated by home-grown hotels, contributing 71% of total hotels in the market.

Archipelago International and Santika Indonesia Hotels & Resorts lead the market with 120 hotels.

• Strong development opportunity

To achieve their aggressive target of 20 million foreign tourist arrivals and 300 million domestic trips by 2019, the Indonesia government is focusing their effort on 10 destinations, dubbed 'the new Balis'.

Matt Gebbie, Executive Director Horwath HTL Australia

Indonesia: Ranking by size

	CHAINS		
Rank	Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Accor	114	22,800
2	Archipelago	120	16,354
3	Santika Indonesia Hot. & Res.	101	12,118
4	Swiss-Belhotel International	65	10,254
5	Tauzia Hotels	55	8,920
6	Marriott International	42	8,517
7	Metropolitan Golden Mgt.	41	4,773
8	IHG	20	4,769
9	PT. HIN	21	3,509
10	Menteng Group	15	3,406

	BRANDS		
Rank	Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	ibis	51	8,826
2	Aston	40	6,655
3	Amaris	62	6,373
4	Favehotel	47	5,702
5	Hotel Santika	35	5,161
6	Swiss-Belhotel	29	4,582
7	Novotel	23	4,537
8	Mercure	19	3,976
9	Harris	21	3,865
10	POP	22	3,121

	Domestic Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Archipelago	120	16,354
2	Santika Indonesia Hot. & Res.	101	12,118
3	Tauzia Hotels	55	8,920
4	Metropolitan Golden Mgt.	41	4,773
5	PT. HIN	21	3,509
6	Menteng Group	15	3,406
7	Sahid Hotels & Resorts	23	3,185
8	Parador Hotels & Resorts	9	2,323
9	Dafam Hotel Management	22	2,296
10	Aryaduta Hotel Group	10	2,168

	Domestic Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Aston	40	6,655
2	Amaris	62	6,373
3	Favehotel	47	5,702
4	Hotel Santika	35	5,161
5	Harris	21	3,865
6	POP	22	3,121
7	Sahid	20	3,064
8	Aryaduta	10	2,168
9	Hotel Neo	17	1,993
10	Atria Hotel	4	1,665

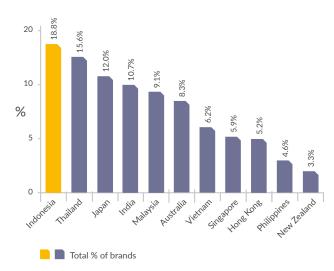
	International Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Accor	114	22,800
2	Swiss-Belhotel International	65	10,254
3	Marriott International	42	8,517
4	IHG	20	4,769
5	Best Western	13	2,237
6	Melia Hotels International	8	1,922
7	Louvre Hotels Group	15	1,743
8	Hilton	5	1493
9	Ascott	8	1,378
10	Hyatt	3	1,332

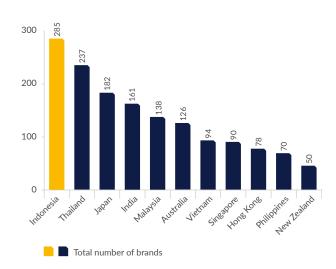
	International Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	ibis	51	8,826
2	Swiss-Belhotel	29	4,582
3	Novotel	23	4,537
4	Mercure	19	3,976
5	Swiss-Belinn	20	2,803
6	Best Western	13	2,237
7	Grand Mercure	5	1,764
8	Four Points	8	1,675
9	HI Express	8	1,591
10	Sheraton	7	1,497

Indonesia: Ranking per scale & size

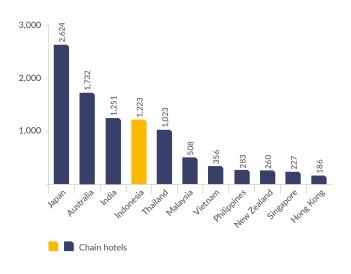
CHAINS				CHAIN	HOTELS	CHAIN	ROOMS	
	Hotels	Rooms	%	Avg Size	Intl.	Dom.	Intl.	Dom.
Budget & Economy	52	5,043	2.9%	97	7	45	922	4121
Midscale	656	79,282	45.1%	121	125	531	20,219	59,063
Upscale & Upper-Upscale	386	68,214	38.8%	177	149	237	29,461	38,753
Luxury	129	23,120	13.2%	179	74	55	15,313	7,807
TOTAL	1,223	175,659		144	355	868	65,915	109,744

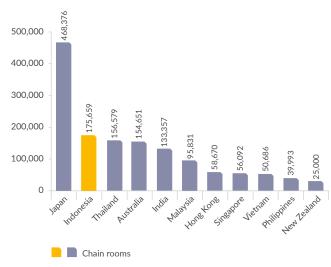
Indonesia: Total brands





Indonesia: Chain hotels & rooms









Key Statistics	2017
Total chain hotels	2,624
Total chain rooms	468,376
Average size per chain hotel in rooms	178
Country hotels stock (overall supply)	49,230
Country rooms Stock (overall supply)	1,388,076
Average size per hotel in rooms	28
Chain penetration % by hotels	5.3%
Chain penetration % by keys	33.7%
Total number of brands	182
Domestic brands	136
International brands	46
International chain hotels*	245
Domestic chain hotels*	2,379
International chain rooms*	61,991
Domestic chain rooms*	406,385

^{*} Includes double counting

Japan

Japan continues to attract growing numbers of international travellers. In 2017, Japan welcomed more than 28 million international visitors, an increase of 19.3% from previous year and more than 3.4 times against the figure in 2012.

The Market

In recent years, hotel rates are on the rise due to the rapid increase of foreign travellers' lodging demand, and situations have arisen that domestic business travellers feel difficulties to make lodging reservations when they plan their trips to major cities such as Tokyo and Osaka.

Japan is dominated by home-grown hotels, contributing over 90% of total hotels in the market. Tokyo Inn, Route-Inn Hotels, and APA Hotels & Resorts lead the market with 269, 284, and 171 hotels respectively. Meanwhile, Marriott International is the international chain that has the largest full-service portfolio with 41 hotels. On the other hand, Choice Hotels is the largest limited-service portfolio with 50 hotels in Japan.

Demand for hotel accommodation is expected to grow significantly in the coming years as tourist arrivals continue to grow. The Japanese government has set a goal of attracting 40 million foreign visitors to Japan during 2020 when the Tokyo Olympic Games will be held and is implementing measures to achieve the goal. On the other hand, in recent years, many hotel pipelines are being promoted mainly in cities where the historical performance has been rising against the backdrop of vigorous accommodation demand such as Tokyo, Osaka and Kyoto. International chains are eager to introduce their new hotel brands to the major cities and resorts in Japan, too.

Key points

• Foreign demand extremely high

Japan welcomed more than 28 million international visitors, an increase of 19.3% from previous year and more than 3.4 times against the figure in 2012.

• Domestic brands dominate

Japan is dominated by home-grown hotels, contributing over 90% of total hotels in the market.

International brands

Marriott International is the international chain that has the largest full-service portfolio with 41 hotels. On the other hand, Choice Hotels is the largest limited-service portfolio with 50 hotels.

Koji Takabayashi, Managing Director Horwath HTL Japan

Japan: Ranking by size

	CHAINS		
Rank	Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Tokyo Inn Co	269	50,330
2	Route-Inn Hotels	284	46,570
3	APA Hotels & Resorts	171	35,376
4	Prince Hotels & Resorts	45	17,444
5	Super Hotel Co. Ltd	126	13,717
6	Okura Nikko Hotels	46	12,761
7	Marriott International	41	12,192
8	Tokyu Hotels	44	11,863
9	JR Hotel Group	62	11,738
10	Hotel Mystays	63	10,681

	BRANDS				
Rank	Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms		
1	Tokyo Inn	269	50,330		
2	Route-Inn	271	43,750		
3	APA	171	35,376		
4	Super Hotel	126	13,717		
5	Prince Hotel	29	12,888		
6	Hotel AZ	77	10,462		
7	Daiwa Roynet	46	10,007		
8	Hotel Alpha-One	48	9,587		
9	Comfort Hotel	50	8,114		
10	Hotel Sunroute	50	8,095		

	Domestic Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Tokyo Inn Co	269	50,330
2	Route-Inn Hotels	284	46,570
3	APA Hotels & Resorts	171	35,376
4	Prince Hotels & Resorts	45	17,444
5	Super Hotel Co. Ltd	126	13,717
6	Okura Nikko Hotels	46	12,761
7	Tokyu Hotels	44	11,863
8	JR Hotel Group	62	11,738
9	Hotel Mystays	63	10,681
10	Fujita Kanko	33	10,477

	Domestic Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Tokyo Inn	269	50,330
2	Route-Inn	271	43,750
3	APA	171	35,376
4	Super Hotel	126	13,717
5	Prince Hotel	29	12,888
6	Hotel AZ	77	10,462
7	Daiwa Roynet	46	10,007
8	Hotel Alpha-One	48	9,587
9	Hotel Sunroute	50	8,095
10	Daiwa Royal	28	7,770

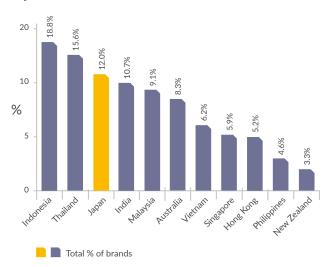
	International Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Marriott International	41	12,192
2	IHG	33	10,016
3	Choice Hotels	52	8,307
4	Hilton	14	6,721
5	Hyatt	10	3,131
6	Accor	12	3,064
7	Best Western	13	1,679
8	Red Planet Hotels	4	585
9	Gloria Hotels & Resorts	2	556
10	Ascott	3	490

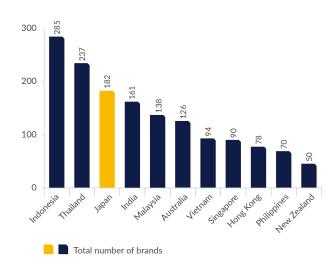
	International Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Comfort Hotel	50	8,114
2	Hilton	10	5,709
3	Crowne Plaza	18	5,274
4	Sheraton	9	4,022
5	InterContinental	7	2,896
6	Marriott	9	2,509
7	Westin	7	2,139
8	Hyatt Regency	6	2,033
9	Best Western	13	1,679
10	Mercure	6	1,276

Japan: Ranking per scale & size

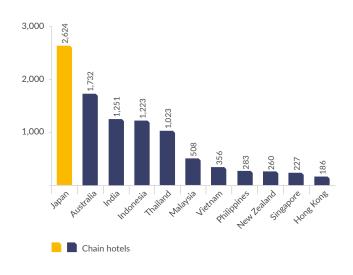
CHAINS					CHAIN	HOTELS	CHAIN	ROOMS
	Hotels	Rooms	%	Avg Size	Intl.	Dom.	Intl.	Dom.
Budget & Economy	113	15,742	3.4%	139	0	113	-	1,5742
Midscale	2,240	379,534	81.0%	169	122	2,118	22,189	357,345
Upscale & Upper-Upscale	219	66,524	14.2%	304	95	124	34,642	31,882
Luxury	52	6,576	1.4%	126	28	24	5,160	1,416
TOTAL	2,624	468376		178	245	2,379	61,991	406,385

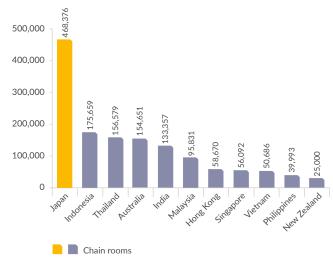
Japan: Total brands





Japan: Chain hotels & rooms









Key Statistics	2017
Total chain hotels	508
Total chain rooms	95,831
Average size per chain hotel in rooms	189
Country hotels stock (overall supply)	4,961
Country rooms Stock (overall supply)	321,972
Average size per hotel in rooms	65
Chain penetration % by hotels	10.2%
Chain penetration % by keys	29.8%
Total number of brands	138
Domestic brands	75
International brands	63
International chain hotels*	151
Domestic chain hotels*	357
International chain rooms*	51,152
Domestic chain rooms*	44,679

^{*} Includes double counting

Malaysia

Despite a weak Ringgit that was perceived to boost inbound tourism, foreign tourist arrivals to Malaysia totalled 25.9m in 2017, significantly below the targeted 31m tourists.

The Market

Between 2013 and 2015, the Malaysian hotel market witnessed double-digit growth in room supply before slowing down in 2016 (Source: Tourism Malaysia). The repercussion of the significant addition to supply, together with impacts from Malaysia Airlines incidents, affected the hotel market, resulting in a decreasing RevPAR of 1% and 9%t in 2014 and 2015 respectively. However, Malaysia's hotel market showed sign of recovery in 2017, with a RevPAR increase of 11% YOY, driven by improved occupancy and ADR.

By the end of 2016, the market recorded more than 320,000 rooms with majority of the supply located in Kuala Lumpur (18% of total room supply) and Johor Bharu (10% of total room supply) (Source: Tourism Malaysia). The level of international brand penetration in the Malaysia market is relatively low, accounting for 10% of total supply. Amongst the international chains, Resorts World leads the market in terms of available rooms, while Marriott International has the largest portfolio in the market with 25 hotels.

The Malaysian market is in development phase, with more than 37,000 rooms in the pipeline between 2017 and 2022. We expect the international chain's penetration will grow significantly in the next 5 years (*Source: STR*).

Key points

Signs of recovery

Malaysia's hotel market showed sign of recovery in 2017, with a RevPAR increase of 11% YOY, driven by improved occupancy and ADR.

• International brand penetration low

The level of international brand penetration in the Malaysia market is relatively low, accounting for 10% of total supply.

• Strong development coming

More than 37,000 rooms in the pipeline between 2017 and 2022. We expect the international chain's penetration will grow significantly in the next 5 years.

Sen Soon Mun, Director Horwath HTL Malaysia

Malaysia: Ranking by size

	CHAINS					
Rank	Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms			
1	Resorts World	7	9,399			
2	Marriott International	25	7,770			
3	Accor	16	4,944			
4	Shangri-La Hotels & Resorts	8	3,641			
5	Hilton	8	3,125			
6	Sunway Hotels & Resorts	9	3,036			
7	Berjaya Hotels & Resorts	10	2,813			
8	Swiss-Garden International	10	2,509			
9	Tune Hotels	12	2,292			
10	Hotel Seri Malaysia	21	2,261			

	BRANDS				
Rank	Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms		
1	Sunway	8	3,011		
2	Shangri-La	5	2,344		
3	Tune	12	2,292		
4	Hotel Seri Malaysia	21	2,261		
5	Pullman	5	2,113		
6	Swiss-Garden	7	2,053		
7	Berjaya	5	1,998		
8	Royale Chulan	7	1,888		
9	Hilton	4	1,662		
10	Holiday Villa	7	1,472		

	Domestic Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Sunway Hotels & Resorts	9	3,036
2	Berjaya Hotels & Resorts	10	2,813
3	Tune Hotels	12	2,292
4	Hotel Seri Malaysia	21	2,261
5	CHM Hotels	6	2,058
6	Royale Chulan Hot. & Res.	7	1,888
7	Holiday Villa Hotels & Resorts	9	1,687
8	Lexis Hotel Group	4	1,446
9	Hatten Group	3	1,374
10	Sun Inns Group	21	1,305

	Domestic Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Sunway	8	3,011
2	Tune	12	2,292
3	Hotel Seri Malaysia	21	2,261
4	Berjaya	5	1,998
5	Royale Chulan	7	1,888
6	Holiday Villa	7	1,472
7	Lexis	4	1,446
8	Sun Inns Hotel	21	1,305
9	Grand Continental	6	1,201
10	Crystal Crown	5	1,183

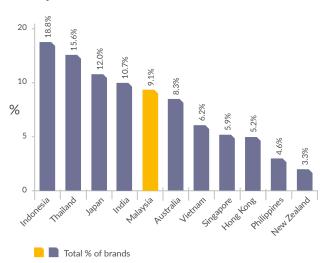
	International Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Resorts World	7	9,399
2	Marriott International	25	7,770
3	Accor	16	4,944
4	Shangri-La Hotels & Resorts	8	3,641
5	Hilton	8	3,125
6	Swiss-Garden International	10	2,509
7	Dorsett Hospitality Int.	7	1,933
8	IHG	5	1,738
9	Ascott	8	1,728
10	St Giles	3	1,452

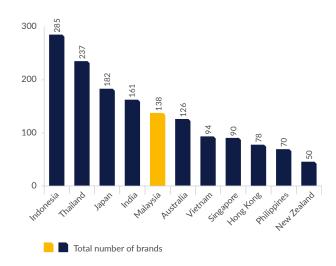
	International Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Shangri-La	5	2,344
2	Pullman	5	2,113
3	Swiss-Garden	7	2,053
4	Hilton	4	1,662
5	DoubleTree	4	1,463
6	Renaissance	2	1,255
7	Hotel Equatorial	2	1,117
8	Le Meridien	3	1,101
9	ibis	4	1,045
10	Parkroyal	3	1,022

Malaysia: Ranking per scale & size

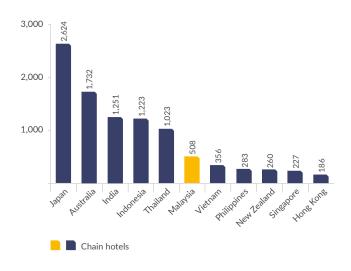
CHAINS				CHAIN	HOTELS	CHAIN	ROOMS	
	Hotels	Rooms	%	Avg Size	Intl.	Dom.	Intl.	Dom.
Budget & Economy	60	2,988	3.1%	50	0	60	-	2,988
Midscale	261	34,851	36.4%	134	36	225	13,551	21,300
Upscale & Upper-Upscale	131	38,726	40.4%	296	70	61	21,507	17,219
Luxury	56	19,266	20.1%	344	45	11	16,094	3,172
TOTAL	508	95,831		189	151	357	51,152	44,679

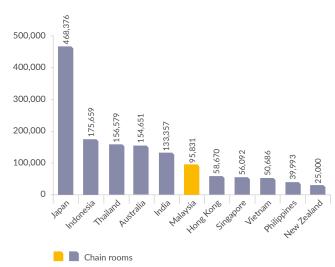
Malaysia: Total brands





Malaysia: Chain hotels & rooms









Key Statistics	2017
Total chain hotels	260
Total chain rooms	25,000
Average size per chain hotel in rooms	96
Country hotels stock (overall supply)	540
Country rooms Stock (overall supply)	32,000
Average size per hotel in rooms	59
Chain penetration % by hotels	48.2%
Chain penetration % by keys	78.1%
Total number of brands	50
Domestic brands	10
International brands	40
International chain hotels	180
Domestic chain hotels	80
International chain rooms	17,500
Domestic chain rooms	7,500

New Zealand

78% of hotel rooms are operated under international and local brands, and this ratio will increase - a 50% increase in room supply is expected by 2022, driven mainly by continuing increases in international visitor arrivals.

The Market

Growth in inbound visitors is the key driver of increasing hotel demand. International visitor arrivals grew by 6.7% in 2017, with international visitor nights increasing by 3.1%. The reduction in Average Length of Stay of international visitors was consistent with a long-term trend. We estimate that domestic overnight visits and visitor nights grew by 3.0% in 2017.

We estimate a total of 134 million international and domestic visitor nights spent in 2017. The Accommodation Survey (published by Stats NZ) shows that 40 million guest nights were spent in commercial accommodation (30% of the total) of which 14 million were spent in hotels, which was an increase of 2.4% over the previous year.

Average hotel occupancy, as reported by Stats NZ, increased from 68.4% to 69.8%. Occupancy in major hotels (reported by Tourism Industry Aotearoa member hotels) (TIA) increased from 80.8% to 81.2%. Major hotels represent approximately 60% of total hotel inventory in New Zealand.

In the main centres where many of the international and local brands are well represented, average occupancies are higher. For example, Stats NZ reported that AOR in Auckland hotels in 2017 was 81.6% and in Queenstown was 81.9%. The AOR of the major hotels in those centres was reported by TIA to be 86.6% and 82.5% respectively.

Average achieved room rates increased relatively strongly in 2017. Major hotels achieved an average increase in ADR of 9.2%. The increase in Auckland was 11.6% and in Queenstown was 15.7%.

Key points

• Domestic brands comprise 30%

Local New Zealand-based brands comprised 30% of all branded rooms, with the largest local operator being Scenic Hotel Group (with 21% of the locally branded hotel rooms).

• Increase in franchising

Franchising of international brands in New Zealand increased in 2017.

• Strong development pipeline

There is now a strong development pipeline, with approximately a 50% increase in room inventory expected in the five main hotel centres by 2022.

Stephen Hamilton, Managing Director Horwath HTL New Zealand

New Zealand: Ranking by size

	CHAINS		
Rank	Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	AccorHotels	31	4,366
2	Millennium & Copthorne	20	2,537
3	Scenic Hotel Group	16	1,571
4	IHG	7	1,457
5	Quest Apartments	33	1,413
6	Event Hospitality	8	1,341
7	Distinction Hotels	12	1,296
8	Heritage Hotels	18	1,238
9	Choice Hotels	25	1,213
10	Hilton	6	895

	BRANDS		
Rank	Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Novotel	8	1,437
2	Quest	33	1,413
3	Distinction	11	1,242
4	ibis	8	1,134
5	Copthorne	10	1,127
6	Rydges	6	1,093
7	Millennium	5	992
8	Scenic	8	864
9	Mercure	8	797
10	Quality	13	789

	Domestic Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Scenic Hotel Group	16	1,571
2	Distinction Hotels	12	1,296
3	Heritage Hotels	18	1,238
4	VR Hotels	10	671
5	Sudima Hotels	3	649
6	SKYCITY	2	635
7	CPG Hotels	9	551
8	Jet Park	2	284
9	Plaza Hotels	2	178
10	Haka Hotels	2	114

	Domestic Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Distinction	11	1,242
2	Scenic	8	864
3	Sudima	3	649
4	Heartland	7	607
5	SKYCITY	2	635
6	Heritage	4	440
7	VR	6	362
8	Jet Park	2	284
9	CityLife	2	228
10	Plaza	2	178

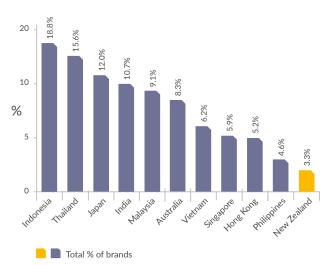
	International Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	AccorHotels	31	4,366
2	Millennium & Copthorne	20	2,537
3	IHG	7	1,457
4	Quest Apartments	33	1,413
5	Event Hospitality	8	1,341
6	Choice Hotels	25	1,213
7	Hilton	6	895
8	Mantra Hotels	9	705
9	TFE Hotels	3	463
10	Waldorf Apartment Hotels	7	458

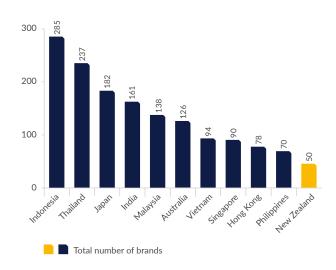
	International Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Novotel	8	1,437
2	Quest	33	1,413
3	ibis	8	1,134
4	Copthorne	10	1,127
5	Rydges	6	1,093
6	Millennium	5	992
7	Mercure	8	797
8	Quality	13	789
9	Crowne Plaza	3	695
10	Holiday Inn	3	528

New Zealand: Ranking per scale & size

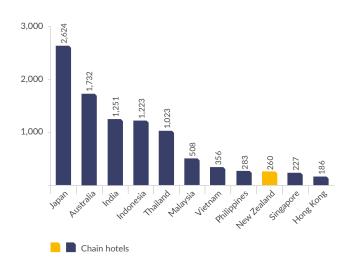
CHAINS				CHAIN I	HOTELS	CHAIN	ROOMS	
	Hotels	Rooms	%	Avg Size	Intl.	Dom.	Intl.	Dom.
Budget & Economy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Midscale	60	4,000	16.0%	67	30	30	2,500	1,500
Upscale & Upper-Upscale	180	17,825	71.3%	99	131	49	12,139	5,688
Luxury	20	3,175	12.7%	159	19	1	2,861	312
TOTAL	260	25,000		96	180	80	17,500	7,500

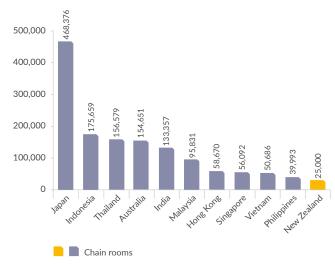
New Zealand: Total brands





New Zealand: Chain hotels & rooms









Key Statistics	2017
Total chain hotels	283
Total chain rooms	39,993
Average size per chain hotel in rooms	141
Country hotels stock (overall supply)	1,690
Country rooms Stock (overall supply)	87,039
Average size per hotel in rooms	52
Chain penetration % by hotels	16.8%
Chain penetration % by keys	45.9%
Total number of brands	70
Domestic brands	39
International brands	31
International chain hotels*	77
Domestic chain hotels*	206
International chain rooms*	17,183
Domestic chain rooms*	22,810

^{*} Includes double counting

Philippines

In 2017, the Philippines attracted more than 6.6 million foreign tourists. Improved air routes, travel infrastructure development and tourism investments contributed to the unprecedented growth of the tourism industry.

The Market

Making up the bulk of tourists in the Philippines are tourists from Korea, followed by tourists from China, USA, Japan, and Australia. The market for tourists from China was observed to have remarkable 43% growth, driven by added air routes, and the Visa Upon Arrival option for Chinese nationals.

The home-grown chain Hotel Sogo dominates the market with 3,161 rooms. Meanwhile, Shangri-La is the largest international chain with 2,961 rooms.

The country's hotel market used to be dominated by home-grown brands, but the booming tourist market of recent years has increased the importance of international chain hotels. International chain's hotel development is expected to accelerate between now and 2021, especially in top city destinations. In the coming years, Bay City is expected to be the leading area for hotel construction with 2,700 rooms

(Source: The Philippines Star).

Other important developing areas include: Makati City, Bonifacio Global City, and Newport City. With the rise in demand for hotel rooms, the gaming industry is also expected to benefit with many mixed-use and casino developments have been developed or announced.

Key points

Boom time

The market for tourists from China was observed to have remarkable 43% growth, driven by added air routes, and the Visa Upon Arrival option for Chinese nationals.

• Domestic brands lead...for now

The home-grown chain Hotel Sogo dominates the market with 3,161 rooms. Meanwhile, Shangri-La is the largest international chain with 2,961 rooms.

Gaming industry taking advantage of hotel demand
 With the rise in demand for hotel rooms, the gaming
 industry is also expected to benefit with many mixed use and casino developments have been developed or
 announced.

Damien Little, Director Horwath HTL Australia

Philippines: Ranking by size

	CHAINS					
Rank	Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms			
1	Hotel Sogo	34	3,161			
2	Shangri-La Hotels & Resorts	6	2,961			
3	Robinsons Hotels & Resorts	18	2,720			
4	Red Planet Hotels	12	2,037			
5	Henann Group of Resorts	7	1,773			
6	IHG	4	1,608			
7	Accor	5	1,585			
8	Wyndham	19	1,512			
9	Seda Hotels	7	1,409			
10	GV Hotels Philippines	22	1,360			

	BRANDS					
Rank	Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms			
1	Hotel Sogo	34	3,161			
2	Shangri-La	5	2,649			
3	Go Hotels	15	2,320			
4	Red Planet	12	2,037			
5	Henann	7	1,773			
6	Seda	7	1,409			
7	GV Hotel	22	1,360			
8	Crown Regency	9	1,069			
9	New World	2	956			
10	Microtel	13	927			

	Domestic Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Hotel Sogo	34	3,161
2	Robinsons Hotels & Resorts	18	2,720
3	Henann Group of Resorts	7	1,773
4	Seda Hotels	7	1,409
5	GV Hotels Philippines	22	1,360
6	Crown Regency Hot. & Res.	9	1,069
7	Eurotel	9	839
8	Crimson Hotels & Resorts	3	827
9	City Garden Hotels	4	729
10	Icon Hotels	6	646

	Domestic Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Hotel Sogo	34	3,161
2	Go Hotels	15	2,320
3	Henann	7	1,773
4	Seda	7	1,409
5	GV Hotel	22	1,360
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8	Eurotel	9	839
9	Crimson	3	827
10	City Garden	4	729

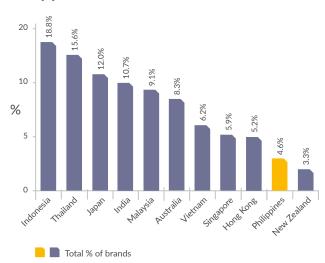
	International Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Shangri-La Hotels & Resorts	6	2,961
2	Red Planet Hotels	12	2,037
3	IHG	4	1,608
4	Accor	5	1,585
5	Wyndham	19	1,512
6	Ascott	6	1,172
7	Rosewood Hotels	2	956
8	Wharf Hotels	3	890
9	Marriott International	2	869
10	Radisson Hotel Group	3	752

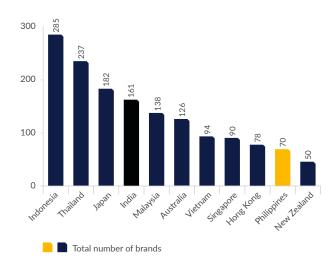
	International Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Shangri-La	5	2,649
2	Red Planet	12	2,037
3	New World	2	956
4	Marco Polo	3	890
5	Marriott	2	869
6	Holiday Inn	2	633
7	Best Western	7	616
8	Sofitel	1	609
9	Mövenpick	2	557
10	Ascott	2	526

Philippines: Ranking per scale & size

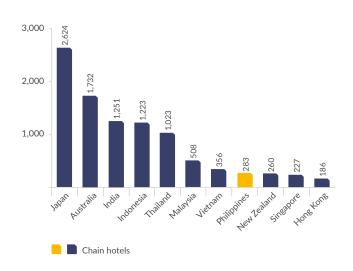
CHAINS					CHAIN	HOTELS	CHAIN	ROOMS
	Hotels	Rooms	%	Avg Size	Intl.	Dom.	Intl.	Dom.
Budget & Economy	49	3,978	9.9%	81	0	49	-	3,978
Midscale	155	15,385	38.5%	99	39	116	4,957	10,428
Upscale & Upper-Upscale	51	10,569	26.4%	207	19	32	4,541	6,028
Luxury	28	10,061	25.2%	359	19	9	7,685	2,376
TOTAL	283	39,993		141	77	206	17,183	22,810

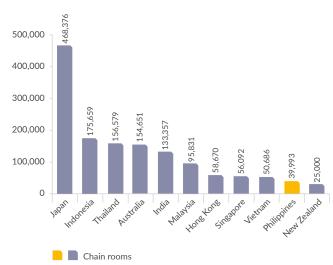
Philippines: Total brands





Philippines: Chain hotels & rooms









Key Statistics	2017
Total chain hotels	227
Total chain rooms	56,092
Average size per chain hotel in rooms	247
Country hotels stock (overall supply)	413
Country rooms Stock (overall supply)	63,620
Average size per hotel in rooms	154
Chain penetration % by hotels	54.9%
Chain penetration % by keys	88.1%
Total number of brands	90
Domestic brands	28
International brands	62
International chain hotels*	113
Domestic chain hotels*	114
International chain rooms*	37,772
Domestic chain rooms*	18,320

^{*} Includes double counting

Singapore

As a key global commerce, finance, and transport hub in the region, Singapore is one of the leading hotel markets in the Asia Pacific region. The hotel market is dominated by chain hotels, representing 83% of total gazetted hotel rooms.

The Market

From the 90 brands currently presented in the market, more than 72% are international. Amongst the international chains, Accor has the largest room supply in the market with 12 hotels and 5,404 rooms. Meanwhile, Far East Hospitality is the largest home-grown brand with 17 hotels with 3,647 rooms.

As a mature market, Singapore's market average occupancy has been consistently strong over the past seven years, hovering between 83 and 84%. Meanwhile, the country's RevPAR moved sideways for two years since 2013 before entering a 3-year decline and currently stands at SGD 182 in 2017.

According to STB, there are 420 gazetted hotels with a total of 67,085 available rooms as of December 2017. The room supply more than doubled between 2007 and 2017. However, a different picture emerges in the next few years as supply growth will taper off significantly, which is mainly due to the Urban Redevelopment Authority's (URA) deliberate strategy to slow the pace of hotel development in the city state.

List of notable supply expected to come online in 2018 includes: the two Six Senses (49 rooms and 120 rooms) properties and the re-opening of the Raffles Hotel (115 rooms) mid-year after an extensive restoration. Looking further ahead to 2019, many new projects are expected to complete including the Dusit Thani (206 rooms) at the Laguna National Golf and Country Club, potentially the

Capitol Singapore (157 rooms), two Far East Hospitality projects in Sentosa – The Outpost (193 rooms) and the Village Hotel Sentosa (606 rooms). Other hotels scheduled to open in 2019 are the EDITION by Marriott (190 keys), Singapore's second YOTEL at Changi Jewel (130 keys) and the Capri by Fraser (306 rooms) at China Square Central.

Key points

• Chains are king

The hotel market is dominated by chain hotels, representing 83% of total gazetted hotel rooms.

• International brands and Accor dominate

From the 90 brands currently presented in the market, more than 72% are international. Amongst the international chains, Accor has the largest room supply in the market with 12 hotels and 5,404 rooms.

• Strong demand being managed

Supply growth will taper off significantly, which is mainly due to the Urban Redevelopment Authority's (URA) deliberate strategy to slow the pace of hotel development in the city state.

Robert Hecker, Managing Director Horwath HTL Asia Pacific

Singapore: Ranking by size

	CHAINS				
Rank	Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms		
1	Accor	12	5,404		
2	Marriott International	13	4,058		
3	Far East Hospitality	17	3,647		
4	Forward Land	6	3,297		
5	IHG	8	3,047		
6	PPHG	8	2,637		
7	Millennium & Copthorne Int.	6	2,608		
8	Las Vegas Sands Corporation	1	2,560		
9	Hotel 81	24	2,495		
10	Shangri-La Hotels & Resorts	5	2,392		

	BRANDS		
Rank	Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Sands	1	2,560
2	Hotel 81	24	2,495
3	Swissotel	2	1,737
4	Fragrance	21	1,540
5	Village	8	1,539
6	Parkroyal	4	1,335
7	Shangri-La	3	1,328
8	Carlton	2	1,326
9	Pan Pacific	4	1,302
10	V Hotel	2	1,160

	Domestic Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Far East Hospitality	17	3,647
2	Forward Land	6	3,297
3	Hotel 81	24	2,495
4	Global Premium Hotels Ltd.	24	1,997
5	Meritus Hotels & Resorts	2	1,652
6	Carlton Hotels	2	1,326
7	Park Avenue Hotels & Suites	4	743
8	Hotel Royal Limited	2	562
9	Crescendas Hosp. Man.	7	480
10	The Uncharted Co.	6	272

	Domestic Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Hotel 81	24	2,495
2	Fragrance	21	1,540
3	Village	8	1,539
4	Carlton	2	1,326
5	V Hotel	2	1,160
6	Oasia	3	882
7	Park Avenue	4	743
8	Value Hotel	3	637
9	Hotel Royal	2	562
10	Aqueen	6	457

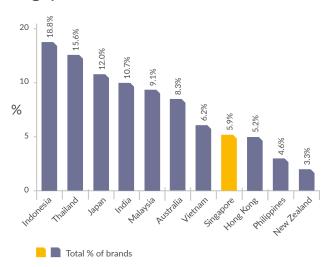
	International Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
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5	Millennium & Copthorne Int.	6	2,608
6	Las Vegas Sands Corporation	1	2,560
7	Shangri-La Hotels & Resorts	5	2,392
8	Resorts World	7	2,168
9	Park Hotel Group	6	2,039
10	Hilton	3	1,256

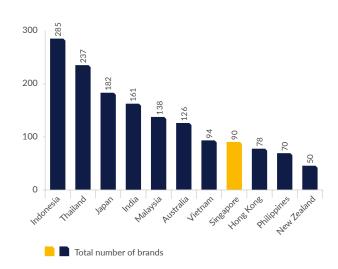
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2	Swissotel	2	1,737
3	Parkroyal	4	1,335
4	Shangri-La	3	1,328
5	Pan Pacific	4	1,302
6	HI Express	3	1,114
7	Park Hotel	3	1,098
8	ibis	3	1,077
9	Jen	2	1,064
10	Furama	2	1,060

Singapore: Ranking per scale & size

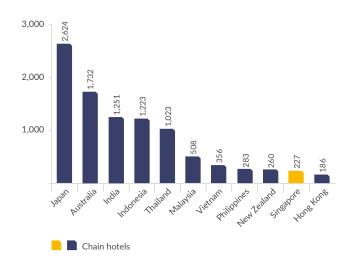
CHAINS				CHAIN I	HOTELS	CHAIN	ROOMS	
	Hotels	Rooms	%	Avg Size	Intl.	Dom.	Intl.	Dom.
Budget & Economy	37	3,274	5.8%	88	6	31	272	3,002
Midscale	76	12,620	22.5%	166	22	54	5,794	6,826
Upscale & Upper-Upscale	65	20,177	36.0%	310	41	24	14,221	5,956
Luxury	49	20,021	35.7%	409	44	5	17,485	2,536
TOTAL	227	56,092		247	113	114	37,772	18,320

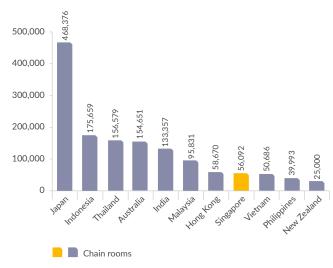
Singapore: Total brands





Singapore: Chain hotels & rooms









Key Statistics	2017
Total chain hotels	1,023
Total chain rooms	156,579
Average size per chain hotel in rooms	153
Country hotels stock (overall supply)	15,469
Country rooms Stock (overall supply)	650,643
Average size per hotel in rooms	42
Chain penetration % by hotels	6.6%
Chain penetration % by keys	24.1%
Total number of brands	237
Domestic brands	144
International brands	93
International chain hotels*	317
Domestic chain hotels*	706
International chain rooms*	68,862
Domestic chain rooms*	87,717

^{*} Includes double counting

Thailand

Thailand is the ninth most-visited country in the world and the most visited country in Southeast Asia. The country recorded 9% growth in tourist arrivals in 2017, predominantly driven by the growth of Chinese tourists (12% growth YOY).

The Market

While Thailand still offers value for money, it has now become a hotspot for luxury with more five-star resorts, spas, and hotels as well as a center for medical tourism and wellness.

Historically, the majority of hotel development were concentrated in Bangkok, the hub of tourism and traveling in Thailand. However, the country has developed/ upgraded international airports in other provinces to support their tourism growth, which led to a rise in hotel development including Pattaya, Phuket, Chiang Mai, Krabi, and Koh Samui (Surat Thani). The number of rooms supply more than doubled between 2000 and 2015 (Source: Bank of Ayudhya, UNWTO). This expansion comprises home-grown hotel chains, independent hotels, and international hotel chains.

In Thailand, home-grown chain hotels tend to be smaller than international chain hotels by number of rooms. Thus, despite the relatively low penetration by number of hotels at 6.6%, the international chain's penetration by number of rooms is 24%.

Amongst the international chains, Accor dominates the market with the largest portfolio and largest room supply, with three of its brands placed in the top 10 (Novotel, lbis, and Pullman). Marriott International and IHG are in second and third place.

Meanwhile, Centara Hotel Group is the largest homegrown chain with close to 6,300 rooms across the country, of which Centara Grand and Centara contribute 47% and 40% of total rooms respectively. Aspira Hospitality has the largest portfolio with 41 hotels, however, their properties tend to be much smaller than other brands.

Key points

• Strong demand means rooms

Thailand is the ninth most-visited country in the world and the most visited country in Southeast Asia.

• Fewer but bigger

Overall supply of chain hotels is small, with only 6% of the market, but they make up 24% of the rooms. The chain hotels are much larger than their domestic rivals, averaging 153 rooms, versus 42 for independent hotels.

Accor strong. Again

Amongst the international chains, Accor dominates the market with the largest portfolio and largest room supply, with three of its brands placed in the top 10.

Nikhom Jensiriratanakorn, Director Horwath HTL Asia Pacific

Thailand: Ranking by size

	CHAINS				
Rank	Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms		
1	Accor	73	16,993		
2	Marriott International	44	11,885		
3	IHG	22	6,262		
4	Centara Hotels	32	6,249		
5	Onyx Hospitality Group	29	5,188		
6	Minor	21	3,875		
7	Cape & Kantary Hotels	22	3,658		
8	Compass Hospitality	28	3,444		
9	Dusit Hotels & Resorts	12	3,285		
10	Centre Point Hospitality	10	3,158		

	BRANDS				
Rank	Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms		
1	Novotel	20	5,129		
2	Ibis	16	3,706		
3	Holiday Inn	10	3,688		
4	Amari	13	3,125		
5	Marriott	8	3,082		
6	Centara Grand	9	2,955		
7	Centara	17	2,516		
8	Hop Inn	30	2,425		
9	Pullman	7	2,271		
10	Anantara	14	2,196		

	Domestic Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Centara Hotels	32	6,249
2	Cape & Kantary Hotels	22	3,658
3	Compass Hospitality	28	3,444
4	Centre Point Hospitality	10	3,158
5	Imperial Hotels & Resorts	21	3,109
6	Hop Inn Hotels	30	2,425
7	B2 Hotels	32	2,115
8	LK Group	19	1,865
9	Sawasdee & Woraburi Group	16	1,860
10	Aspira Hospitality	41	1,781

	Domestic Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Centara Grand	9	2,955
2	Centara	17	2,516
3	Hop Inn	30	2,425
4	B2	32	2,115
5	Compass Collection	21	2,097
6	Kantary Collection	10	2,007
7	Grande Centre Point	4	1,714
8	LK	17	1,592
9	Asia Hotel	4	1,537
10	The Imperial	10	1,494

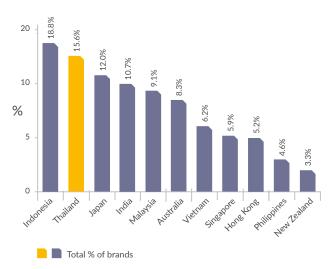
	International Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
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2	Marriott International	44	11,885
3	IHG	22	6,262
4	Onyx Hospitality Group	29	5,188
5	Minor	21	3,875
6	Dusit Hotels & Resorts	12	3,285
7	Hilton	10	2,834
8	Ascott	11	2,091
9	Wyndham	8	1,814
10	Mövenpick Hotels & Resorts	8	1,474

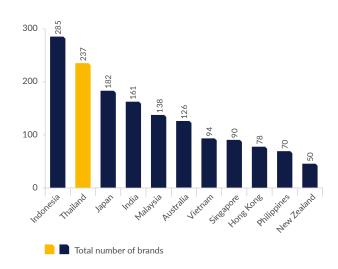
	International Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Novotel	20	5,129
2	ibis	16	3,706
3	Holiday Inn	10	3,688
4	Amari	13	3,125
5	Marriott	8	3,082
6	Pullman	7	2,271
7	Anatara	14	2,196
8	Hilton	5	2,075
9	Dusit Thani	6	2,058
10	Le Meridien	7	1,968

Thailand: Ranking per scale & size

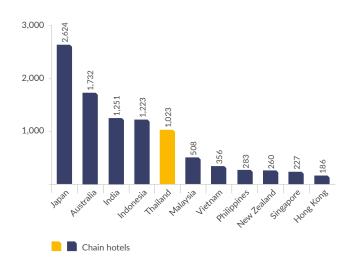
CHAINS				CHAIN	HOTELS	CHAIN	ROOMS	
	Hotels	Rooms	%	Avg Size	Intl.	Dom.	Intl.	Dom.
Budget & Economy	20	1,285	0.8%	64	0	20	-	1285
Midscale	424	45,779	29.2%	108	62	362	10,605	35,174
Upscale & Upper-Upscale	393	68,225	43.6%	174	134	259	29,743	38,482
Luxury	186	41,290	26.4%	222	121	65	28,514	12,776
TOTAL	1,023	156,579		153	317	706	68,862	87,717

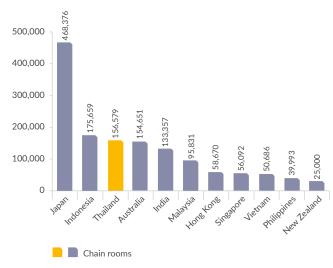
Thailand: Total brands





Thailand: Chain hotels & rooms









Key Statistics	2017
Total chain hotels	356
Total chain rooms	50,686
Average size per chain hotel in rooms	142
Country hotels stock (overall supply)	21,000
Country rooms Stock (overall supply)	420,000
Average size per hotel in rooms	20
Chain penetration % by hotels	1.7%
Chain penetration % by keys	12.1%
Total number of brands	94
Domestic brands	52
International brands	42
International chain hotels*	80
Domestic chain hotels*	276
International chain rooms*	17,645
Domestic chain rooms*	33,041

^{*} Includes double counting

Vietnam

Vietnam has become one of the world's great development success stories. Reforms launched in 1986 transformed an inward-looking country to one of the fastest growing emerging economies in Southeast Asia.

The Market

In 2017, Vietnam recorded impressive GDP growth of 6.8%. The tourism industry has made considerable progresses over the past decades, thanks to the "Vietnam – Timeless Charm" campaign, the entrance of international hotel operators, improved air connectivity, visa exemption policy, and growing infrastructure investments.

2017 has been a record-breaking year for tourism as foreign visitors to Vietnam surged 29.1% over the previous year, reaching an all-time high of 12.9 million. The industry has maintained this strong momentum into 2018, with tourist arrivals increasing by 29.5% YOY for the first four months of the year.

The hotel Market in Vietnam is still in the developing stage with the majority of hotels being independent hotels or home-grown brands. While only 1. % of all hotels and 12.1% of all hotel rooms are affiliated with an international chain, the increase of international hotels brands has increased significantly over recent years and is set to welcome a slew of new hotel openings in the coming years.

Accor has the largest portfolio in the country with 24 hotels and 5,448 rooms. Meanwhile, Vinpearl dominates the home-grown chain with 7,129 rooms in 19 hotels.

Key points

- Huge demand for the country
 2017 has been a record-breaking year for tourism as foreign visitors to Vietnam surged 29.1% over the previous year.
- Chain hotels barely scratching the surface

 The majority of hotels being independent hotels or home-grown brands. While only 1. % of all hotels and 12.1% of all hotel rooms are affiliated with an international chain.
- Accor leads the way

Accor has the largest portfolio in the country with 24 hotels and 5,448 rooms. Meanwhile, Vinpearl dominates the home-grown chain with 7,129 rooms in 19 hotels.

Damien Little, Director Horwath HTL Australia

Vietnam: Ranking by size

	CHAINS		
Rank	Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Vinpearl	19	7,129
2	Mường Thanh Hospitality	35	6,728
3	Accor	24	5,448
4	IHG	9	2,782
5	Marriott International	7	2,437
6	Saigon Tourist	10	1,569
7	FLC Hotels & Resorts	5	1,428
8	Diamond Bay	4	1,269
9	A25 Hotel Group	39	1,181
10	PGS Hotels & Resorts	3	1,106

	BRANDS		
Rank	Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Vinpearl	19	7,129
2	Mường Thanh	15	2,260
3	Mường Thanh Luxury	7	2,035
4	Mường Thanh Grand	9	1,981
5	InterContinental	6	1,719
6	Novotel	6	1,656
7	FLC	5	1,428
8	Diamond Bay	4	1,269
9	A25 Hotel	39	1,181
10	Pullman	4	1,089

	Domestic Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms
1	Vinpearl	19	7,129
2	Mường Thanh Hospitality	35	6,728
3	Saigon Tourist	10	1,569
4	FLC Hotels & Resorts	5	1,428
5	Diamond Bay	4	1,269
6	A25 Hotel Group	39	1,181
7	PGS Hotels & Resorts	3	1,106
8	H&K Hospitality	12	1,093
9	Odyssea Hospitality	8	993
10	TCC Hotels	10	967

	Domestic Chain Brands	Hotels	Rooms
1	Vinpearl	19	7,129
2	Mường Thanh	15	2,260
3	Mường Thanh Luxury	7	2,035
4	Mường Thanh Grand	9	1,981
5	FLC	5	1,428
6	Diamond Bay	4	1,269
7	A25 Hotel	39	1,181
8	TCC Premium	7	815
9	Liberty Central	4	707
10	Bavico	4	649

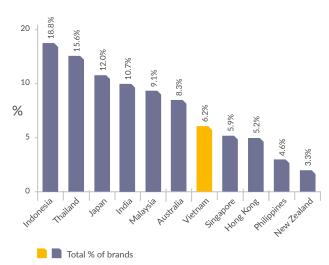
	International Chain Groups	Hotels	Rooms	
1	Accor	24	5,448	
2	IHG	9	2,782	
3	Marriott International	7	2,437	
4	Ascott	7	1,050	
5	Melia Hotels International	4	802	
6	Hyatt	2	620	
7	Lotte Hotels	2	601	
8	Okura Nikko Hotels	2	591	
9	Rosewood Hotels	1	533	
10	PPHG	2	459	

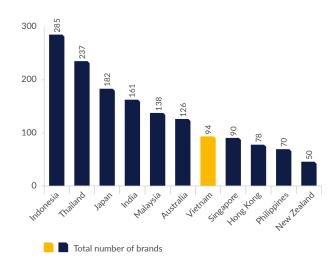
	International Chain Brands	rnational Chain Brands Hotels			
1	InterContinental	6	1,719		
2	Novotel	6	1,656		
3	Pullman	4	1,089		
4	Sheraton	3	1,064		
5	Crowne Plaza	3	1,063		
6	Somerset	7	1,050		
7	ibis	3	725		
8	JW Marriott	2	694		
9	Lotte	2	601		
10	Nikko	2	591		

Vietnam: Ranking per scale & size

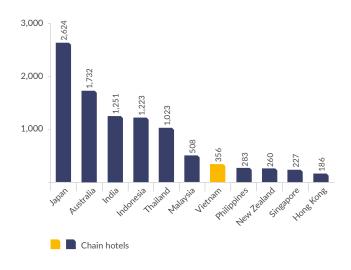
CHAINS				CHAIN HOTELS		CHAIN ROOMS		
	Hotels	Rooms	%	Avg Size	Intl.	Dom.	Intl.	Dom.
Budget & Economy	29	757	1.5%	26	0	29	-	757
Midscale	135	9,577	18.9%	71	5	130	843	8,734
Upscale & Upper-Upscale	140	27,340	53.9%	195	44	96	9,064	18,276
Luxury	52	13,012	25.7%	250	31	21	7,738	5,274
TOTAL	356	50,686		142	80	276	17,645	33,041

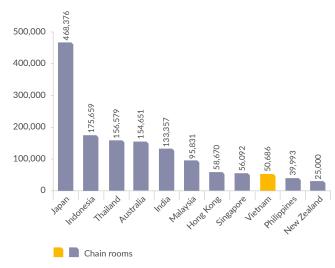
Vietnam: Total brands





Vietnam: Chain hotels & rooms







AFRICA EUROPE LATIN AMERICA

Ivory Coast Andorra Argentina

Rwanda Austria Dominican Republic

South Africa Croatia

Cyprus MIDDLE EAST
ASIA PACIFIC France UAE & Oman

Australia Germany

China Hungary NORTH AMERICA

Atlanta Hong Kong Ireland India Italy Denver Indonesia Miami Netherlands Norway Montreal Japan New York Malaysia Poland New Zealand Portugal Norfolk

New Zealand Portugal Norfolk
Singapore Serbia Orlando
Thailand Spain Toronto

Switzerland Turkey

United Kingdom